

**STRATEGIES OF TEACHING READING COMPREHENSION IN POST  
COVID-19 ERA AT TENTH GRADE STUDENTS OF SMKN 1 MARTAPURA**

***SARJANA'S* THESIS**

**MUHAMMAD RIZALDI**

**REG. NUMBER: 1710117310030**



**ENGLISH LANGUAGE EDUCATIONAL STUDY PROGRAM**

**FACULTY OF TEACHERS TRAINING AND EDUCATION**

**LAMBUNG MANGKURAT UNIVERSITY**

**BANJARMASIN**

**2023**

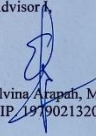
## LETTER OF APPROVAL

### LETTER OF APPROVAL

This is to certify that the *Sarjana's* Thesis Proposal of Muhammad Rizaldi Reg. Number 1710117310030 entitled "Flipped Classroom as A Learning Strategy in Post COVID-19 Era for Teaching Reading Comprehension at SMKN 1 Martapura" has been approved by the advisor for oral examination.

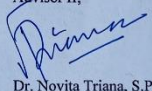
Banjarmasin, July 7<sup>th</sup>, 2023

Advisor I,


  
Elvina Arapah, M.Pd  
NIP. 197902132005012002

Banjarmasin, July 7<sup>th</sup>, 2023

Advisor II,

  
Dr. Novita Triana, S.Pd., M.A  
NIP. 197411192000122001

Approved by:  
Coordinator of  
English Language Education Study Program,

  
Moh. Yamin, S.Pd., M.Pd  
NIP. 19800716 201012 1 003

**REVISION APPROVAL FORM**

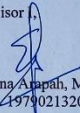
The undersigned hereby declares that:

Name : Muhammad Rizaldi  
Student's ID : 1710117310030  
Degree : Bachelor of Education  
Study Program : English Language Education  
Thesis Title : Flipped Classroom as A Learning Strategy in Post COVID-19 Era for Teaching Reading Comprehension at SMKN 1 Martapura

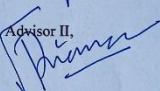
has completed the revision of the thesis manuscript in accordance with the suggestions given by the Examiner Board therefore, this thesis is ready to be submitted for the Research Result Seminar.

Banjarmasin, July 7<sup>th</sup>, 2023


Advisor I,

  
Elvina Arapah, M.Pd  
NIP. 497902132005012002

Advisor II,

  
Dr. Novita Triana, S.Pd., M.A  
NIP. 197411192000122001

Examiner,

  
Dr. Cayandrawati Sutiono, M.A  
NIP. 196105081986032003

Approved by:  
Coordinator of  
English Language Education Study Program,

  
Mch. Yamin, S.Pd., M.Pd  
NIP. 19800716 201012 1 003





**REVISION APPROVAL FORM  
RESEARCH RESULTS SEMINAR**

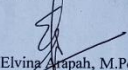
The undersigned hereby declares that:

Name : Muhammad Rizaldi  
Student's ID : 1710117310030  
Degree : Bachelor of Education  
Study Program : English Language Education  
Thesis Title : Strategies of Teaching Reading Comprehension in Post  
COVID-19 Era at Tenth Grade Students of SMKN 1  
Martapura

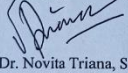
has completed the revision of the thesis manuscript in accordance with the suggestions given by the Examiner Board therefore, this thesis is ready to be submitted for the thesis examination.

Banjarmasin, August 28<sup>th</sup>, 2023


Advisor I,

  
Elvina Arapah, M.Pd  
NIP. 197902132005012002

Advisor II,

  
Dr. Novita Triana, S.Pd., M.A  
NIP. 197411192000122001

Examiner,

  
Dr. Cayandrawati Sutiono, M.A  
NIP. 196105081986032003

Approved by:  
Coordinator of  
English Language Education Study Program,


  
Moh. Yamin, S.Pd., M.Pd  
NIP. 19800716 201012 1 003



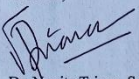
**LETTER OF APPROVAL**

This is to certify the *Sarjana's* Thesis of Muhammad Rizaldi, Reg. Number 1710117310030 entitled "Strategies of Teaching Reading Comprehension in Post COVID-19 Era at Tenth Grade Students of SMKN 1 Martapura" has been approved by the Board of Examiners as the requirement for completing *Sarjana Pendidikan* Program in English Language Teaching.


Banjarmasin, August 29<sup>th</sup>, 2023  
Chair Person,

  
Elynda Arapah, M.Pd  
NIP. 197902132005012002

Member,

  
Dr. Novita Triana, S.Pd., M.A  
NIP. 197411192000122001

Member,

  
Dr. Cayandrawati Sutiono, M.A  
NIP. 196105081986032003

Approved by,  
Coordinator of  
English Language Education Study Program,

  
Moh. Yamin, S.Pd., M.Pd  
NIP. 198007162010121003



## STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY

### PERNYATAAN KEASLIAN TULISAN (STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY)

Saya yang bertanda tangan di bawah ini:

Nama : Muhammad Rizaldi

NIM : 1710117310030

Program : Sarjana (S1)

Program Studi : Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris

Menyatakan dengan sebenarnya bahwa skripsi yang saya tulis ini benar -benar merupakan hasil karya saya sendiri, bukan merupakan pengambilalihan tulisan atau pikiran orang lain yang saya akui sebagai hasil tulisan atau pikiran saya sendiri.

Apabila dikemudian hari terbukti atau dibuktikan skripsi ini hasil jiplakan, maka saya bersedia menerima sanksi atas perbuatan tersebut.

Banjarmasin, 30 November 2023

Yang membuat pernyataan,



1000  
METRICAL  
TEMPER  
JUD2AKG21091325  
Muhammad Rizaldi

## ABSTRACT

Rizaldi, Muhammad. 2023. *Strategies of Teaching Reading Comprehension in Post COVID-19 Era at Tenth Grade Students of SMKN 1 Martapura*. Sarjana's Thesis. English Language Education Study Program, Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, Lambung Mangkurat University, Banjarmasin. The first advisor: Elvina Arapah, M.Pd., and the second advisor: Dr. Novita Triana, S.Pd., M.A.

Keywords: Teaching Strategies, Reading Comprehension, Post COVID-19 Era.

It is a research of teaching strategies used by English teachers at tenth grade students of SMKN 1 Martapura through post COVID-19 era. The post COVID-19 pandemic situation made the Government announce the learning activities to be half online and half offline after previously learning activities were carried out entirely online. This policy and its relation to teachers' strategies in teaching are interesting to be studied.

The type of this research was descriptive qualitative research. The subjects of this research were two English teachers at tenth grade of SMKN 1 Martapura. The data were collected by using observation and interview to the subjects of the research.

The findings showed that the strategies applied by teachers in teaching reading comprehension in post COVID-19 era at the tenth-grade students of SMKN 1 Martapura were three strategies, Reciprocal Teaching, Question Answer Relationship, and Flipped Classroom. Based on the findings, it shows that these strategies have been effective in teaching reading comprehension because they can make students understand the text, even some difficulties might be seen as well in different situations. Students who have difficulty in reading would be easier to gain reading comprehension, these strategies could help the teachers in different situations to make sure the class is running well. It is suggested that the English teachers as the main role in the learning process to always consider the strategy used in teaching reading comprehension in every situation, especially in post pandemic situation. Hence, future research is needed to increase the quality of educational environment, especially for strategies in teaching reading comprehension in post pandemic that occur in learning process.

## ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

*Bismillahirrohmanirrohim.* The researcher expressed his highest gratitude to Allah SWT for the blessing, love, opportunity, health, and mercy that the researcher can finish this thesis. The researcher experienced so much during this process, not only from the academic aspect but also from the aspect of personality. The researcher humbly expresses his gratitude to the Holy Prophet Muhammad (Peace be upon him) whose way of life has been continuous guidance for me. This thesis is entitled “Strategies of Teaching Reading Comprehension in Post Covid-19 Era at Tenth Grade Students of SMKN 1 Martapura.” The completion of this thesis could not be achieved without the help, guidance, support, encouragement, motivation, and advice from various parties. Therefore, the researcher would like to give the deepest gratitude and huge appreciation to:

1. Prof. Dr. Ahmad, S.E., M.Si as rector of Lambung Mangkurat University.
2. Prof. Dr. Sunarno Basuki, Drs., M.Kes., AIFO as the dean of the Teacher Training and Education, and all his staff for their help in administrative matters.
3. Moh. Yamin, S.Pd., M.Pd as the Coordinator of English Language Education Program FKIP ULM and also the researcher’s second advisor, for giving great contributions of guiding, assisting, correcting, suggesting, and motivating the researcher in writing this thesis properly and correctly.
4. Elvina Arapah, M.Pd, the researcher’s first advisor and academic advisor, for giving her guidance and assistance in writing the thesis, her patience in dealing with the researcher, her kindness in making the thesis easier, and her encouragement in



motivating the researcher to work harder in finishing the thesis, since the beginning until this thesis complete.

6. Dr. Novita Triana, S.Pd., M.A. The researcher's second advisor, for giving great contributions of guiding, assisting, correcting, suggesting, and motivating the researcher in writing this thesis properly and correctly.

5. Elsa Rosalina, S.Pd., M.Pd, the researcher's lecturer who had been willing to take her time for the corrections, and guidance instruments validation.

6. All of the lecturers of the English Education Study Program of FKIP Lambung Mangkurat University for the knowledge, guidance, and assistance that they have given to the researcher.

7. The researcher's parents, Juni and Arbainah who give their unconditional support, pray, and money within the process of this research.

8. The researcher's friends, Farrell Danuhardi, Jubrian and Muhammad Ma'ruf who always give their support through difficult time.

Despite of mistakes and weaknesses of this thesis. Therefore, any critics and suggestions will be very helpful for the researcher.

Banjarmasin, November 30, 2023

The Researcher

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

<b>LETTER OF APPROVAL</b>	<b>i</b>
<b>STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY</b>	<b>iv</b>
<b>ABSTRACT</b>	<b>vi</b>
<b>ACKNOWLEDGEMENT</b>	<b>vii</b>
<b>TABLE OF CONTENTS</b>	<b>ix</b>
<b>CHAPTER I</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>INTRODUCTION</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>1.1 Background of the Study</b> .....	<b>1</b>
<b>1.2 Statement of the Problem</b> .....	<b>6</b>
<b>1.3 Purpose of the Study</b> .....	<b>6</b>
<b>1.4 Significance of the Study</b> .....	<b>7</b>
<b>1.4.1 Theoretically Significance</b> .....	<b>7</b>
<b>1.4.2 Practically Significance</b> .....	<b>7</b>
<b>1.5 Research Assumptions</b> .....	<b>8</b>
<b>1.6 Definition of Key Terms</b> .....	<b>8</b>
<b>CHAPTER II</b>	<b>10</b>
<b>REVIEW OF LITERATURE</b>	<b>10</b>
<b>2.1 Reading Comprehension</b> .....	<b>10</b>
<b>2.1.1 Definition of Reading Comprehension</b> .....	<b>10</b>
<b>2.1.2 The Purpose of Reading</b> .....	<b>11</b>
<b>2.1.3 Types of Reading Comprehension</b> .....	<b>12</b>
<b>2.1.4 Strategies of Reading Comprehension</b> .....	<b>13</b>
<b>2.2 Strategies in Teaching Reading Comprehension</b> .....	<b>14</b>
<b>2.2.1 Reciprocal Teaching</b> .....	<b>14</b>
<b>2.2.2 Question Answer Relationship (QARS)</b> .....	<b>16</b>
<b>2.2.3 Flipped Classroom</b> .....	<b>17</b>
<b>2.2.3.1 Definition of Flipped Classroom</b>	<b>17</b>
<b>2.2.3.2 Flipped Classroom in Teaching Reading Comprehension</b>	<b>18</b>
<b>2.5 Previous Study</b> .....	<b>19</b>
<b>CHAPTER III</b>	<b>23</b>
<b>RESEARCH METHODOLOGY</b>	<b>23</b>
<b>3.1 Approach and Type of Research</b> .....	<b>23</b>

3.2 Subjects of the Research.....	24
3.3 Setting of the Research .....	25
3.4 Instrumentation of The Research.....	25
3.5 Data and Sources of Data .....	26
3.6 Data Collection Procedures .....	27
3.7 Data Analysis .....	29
3.7.1 Data Analysis of Observation .....	29
3.7.2 Data Analysis of Interview.....	29
3.8 Trustworthiness of the Research.....	30
<b>CHAPTER IV</b>	<b>31</b>
<b>FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION</b>	<b>31</b>
4.1 Description of the Data.....	31
4.2 The Research Findings .....	31
4.2.1 Reciprocal Teaching .....	31
4.2.2 Question and Answer Relationship (QARS).....	34
4.2.3 Flipped Classroom .....	37
4.3 The Research Discussion .....	39
<b>CHAPTER V</b>	<b>44</b>
<b>CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION</b>	<b>44</b>
5.1 Conclusion.....	44
5.2 Suggestion .....	45
<b>REFERENCES</b>	<b>46</b>
<b>APPENDICES</b>	<b>49</b>