PRE-SERVICE ENGLISH TEACHERS' CHALLENGES IN IMPLEMENTING BLENDED LEARNING METHOD DURING TEACHING PRACTICE

SARJANA'S THESIS

KAMILA RIZQA DEVISASMITA

REG. NUMBER: 1810117120003



ENGLISH LANGUAGE EDUCATION STUDY PROGRAM FACULTY OF TEACHERS TRAINING AND EDUCATION LAMBUNG MANGKURAT UNIVERSITY BANJARMASIN

PRE-SERVICE ENGLISH TEACHERS' CHALLENGES IN IMPLEMENTING BLENDED LEARNING METHOD DURING TEACHING PRACTICE

SARJANA'S THESIS

Presented to Faculty of Teacher Training and Education as a Partial

Fulfilment of the Requirements for Completing the Sarjana Pendidikan

Program in English Language Education Study Program

KAMILA RIZQA DEVISASMITA REG. NUMBER: 1810117120003

ENGLISH LANGUAGE EDUCATION STUDY PROGRAM
FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION
UNIVERSITY OF LAMBUNG MANGKURAT
BANJARMASIN

LETTER OF APPROVAL

This is to certify that the Sarjana's Thesis entitled "Pre-service English Teacher's Challenges in Implementing Blended Learning Method in New Normal Era" has been approved by the thesis advisors for oral examination.

Banjarmasin, 12 May 2022

Advisor I

Prof. Dr. H. Abdul Muth'im, M.Pd

NIP. 195506061988031001

Banjarmasin, 2 May 2022

Advisor II

Yusuf Al Arief, M.Hum

NIP. 19871225201601101001

Approved by:

Geordinator of English Language Education Study Program

Eka Chandra, M.Pd

REVISION APPROVAL FORM

The undersigned hereby declares that:

Name

: Kamila Rizga Devisasmita

Student's ID

: 1810117120003

Degree

: Bachelor of Education

Study Program

: English Language Education

Thesis Title

: "Pre-Service English Teachers' Challenges in

Implementing Blended Learning Method during Teaching

Practice."

has completed the revision of the thesis manuscript in accordance with the suggestion given by the Examiner Board therefore, this thesis is ready to be submitted for the Research Result Seminar.

Banjarmasin, July 2023

Advisor I

Prof. Dr. H. Abdul Muth'im, M.Pd

NIP. 195506061988031001

Advisor II,

Yusuf Al Arief, M.Hum

NIP. 19871225201601101001

Examiner,

Dr. Novita Triana, S.Pd., M.A

NIP. 197411192000122001

Approved by:

Coordinator of English Language Education Study Program

REVISION APPROVAL FORM

The undersigned hereby declares that:

Name : Kamila Rizqa Devisasmita

Student's ID : 1810117120003

Degree : Bachelor of Education

Study Program : English Language Education

Thesis Title : "Pre-Service English Teachers' Challenges in

Implementing Blended Learning Method during Teaching

Practice."

has completed the revision of the thesis manuscript in accordance with the suggestion given by the Examiner Board therefore, this thesis is ready to be submitted for the thesis examination.

Banjarmasin, Januari 2024

Advisor I

Prof. Dr. H. Abdul Muth'im, M.Pd

NIP. 195506061988031001

Advisor II.

Yusuf Al Arief, M. Hum

NIP. 19871225201601101001

Examiner,

Dr. Novita Triana, S.Pd., M.A

i. Yamin, M.Pd 8007 162010121003

NIP. 197411192000122001

Approved by:

Coordinator of English Language Education Study Program

LETTER OF APPROVAL

This is to certify the Sarjana's Thesis of Kamila Rizqa Devisasmita, Reg. Number 1810117120003 entitled "Pre-service English Teachers' Challenges in Implementing Blended Learning Method during Teaching Practice" has been approved by the Board of Examiners as the requirement for completing Sarjana Pendidikan Program in English Language Teaching.

Banjarmasin, January 15th 2024

Chair Person,

Prof. Dr. H. Abdul Muth'im, M.Pd

NIP. 195506061988031001

Member.

Dr. Moh. Yamin, M.Pd NIP. 198007162010121003

Member,

Dr. Novita Triana, S.Pd., M.A NIP. 197411192000122001

Approved by, Coordinator of

English Language Education Study Program,

amin, M.Pd.

νi

ABSTRACT

Devisasmita, Kamila Rizqa. 2023. Pre-Service English Teachers' Challenges in Implementing Blended Learning Method during Teaching Practice. Sarjana's Thesis. English Language Education Study program, Faculty of Teachers' Training and Education, Lambung Mangkurat University. The first advisor: Prof. Dr. H. Abdul Muth'im, M.Pd, the second advisor: Yusuf Al Arief, M.Hum

Keywords: Blended learning, Challenges, Pre-service teacher, Teaching Practice.

The COVID-19 pandemic has presented unprecedented challenges to the education sector, including the teaching profession. This study focuses on the challenges faced by pre-service English teachers of the 2018 batch during the implementation of blended learning methods in their teaching practice program. Blended learning, which combines online and face-to-face instruction, has gained recognition for its adaptability and potential to enhance pedagogical methods. However, challenges such as technological constraints, lack of training, and complexity in managing dual modes of learning have been identified. The objective of this research is to understand challenges faced by pre-service English teachers implementing blended learning during the COVID-19 pandemic, emphasizing the necessity for a comprehensive approach to address technical, organizational, instructional, and assessment challenges and enhance the adaptability and success of blended learning environments.

The study adopts a qualitative descriptive approach, involving 13 participants from Lambung Mangkurat University in the seventh semester that have completed teaching practice (PPL) at school in academic year 2021/2022. Data collection methods include questionnaires and interview for the respondents.

The findings reveal technical challenges related to device and internet access, organizational challenges in maintaining communication, instructional design challenges in engaging students through media integration, and assessment challenges in integration of online and offline elements of blended learning. Addressing these challenges necessitates a comprehensive encompassing technical support, organizational strategies, instructional design considerations, and effective assessment practices. By overcoming these challenges, teachers can create an inclusive and engaging blended learning environment that promotes student success. To be more significant, it is suggested that pre-service English teachers receive ongoing professional development, institutional support, and collaborative platforms to collectively navigate and overcome the evolving challenges of blended learning, ensuring a resilient and effective educational experience for both educators and students alike.

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

Allah SWT for the blessing, affection, chance, wellness, and grace that have enable her to complete the sarjana's thesis entitled "Pre-Service English Teachers' Challenges in Implementing Blended Learning Method during Teaching Practice". The writer also expressed her sincerest gratitude to the Prophet Muhammad SAW to his family, his relatives, and all his followers until Hereafter Day.

This *sarjana's* thesis could not be completed without the assistance, instruction, support, inspiration, motivation, and advice of a variety of people. Thus, the writer would like to convey her sincer gratitude to:

- Prof. Dr. Ahmad Alim Bachri, SE., M. Si. as rector of Lambung Mangkurat University.
- 2. Dr. Sunarno Basuki, Drs., M.kes., AIFO, the dean of Faculty of Teacher's Training and Education, and the staff for their help in administrative matters.
- 3. Dr. Noor Cahaya, M. Pd as the head of the Department of Language and Arts Education.
- 4. Dr. Moh. Yamin, S.Pd., M.Pd. as the English Language Education Study Program FKIP ULM coordinator.
- 5. Prof. Dr. H. Abdul Muth'im, M.Pd, as the writer's academic advisor and also first advisor for giving his guidance, advice, knowledge, patience, motivation, and encouragement.
- 6. Yusuf Al Arief, M.Hum. as the writer's second advisor for giving guidance, advice, knowledge, patience, and motivation for the writer in writing this thesis correctly.

- 7. Dr. Novita Triana, S.Pd., M.A. as the writer's examiner for advice, guidance and knowledge to finished this study.
- 8. Eka Puteri Elyani M.Pd. as the writer's instrument validator and giving guidance, advice, also the knowledge.
- 9. Galih Rizki Khairul Ulum, S. Pd., as the administrative staff of English Language Education Study Program who has assisted and help the writer in preparing and managing from proposal seminar to research result seminar.
- 10. Bambang Arianto, S.Pd., as the laboratory assistant of English Language Education Study Program who has helped the administrative preparations.
- 11. All of the lecturers and staff of the English Education Study Program of FKIP Lambung Mangkurat University for the knowledge, guidance, and assistance that they have given to the writer.
- 12. Alm. Drs. Said Ahmad, S.Pd.I., M.Kom. as the writer's teacher advisor during teaching practice at MAN 2 Banjarmasin and an English lecturer at UNISKA for giving the writer recommendation and support this *sarjana's* thesis. He passed away after this *sarjana's* thesis has done. May Allah give him the best place.
- 13. The writer's scholarship is Beasiswa Unggulan, Kemdikbud ristekdikti that supported all of the money, materials and trainings until finished the study.

14. Dr. Abdul Kahar, M. Pd. as head of Puslapdik Indonesia and Beasiswa

Unggulan that gave the dealing contract to extend the writer's semester

to finish this sarjana's thesis based on the writer's achievements and

activities outside of campus.

15. The beloved writer's parents, Adi Sasmita, Yuniarti also the writer's

sister, Zhafira, always give the writer's support, always putting the

prayer to the writer's success, for the endless love, prayer, money and

support.

16. All of the writer's friends have been supporting, pray and helping the

writer's in completing this sarjana's thesis.

17. Last but not least, the writer wants to thanks herself for all of the hard

works, time, efforts and never give up to finishing this sarjana's thesis.

Nevertheless, the writer apprehends that the sarjana's thesis is still far from

perfection, but writer hopes that this thesis will give a meaningful contribution.

Thus any suggestion and criticism are very welcome for the betterment of this

thesis.

Banjarmasin, july 10th 2023

The researcher

Х

Table of Contents

ABSTI	RACT	vii
ACKN	OWLEDGMENTv	ʻiii
CHAP	TER I INTRODUCTION	. 1
1.1	Background of the Study	. 1
1.2	Research question of the study	. 4
1.3	Objectives of the Study	. 4
1.4	Limitation of the Study	. 5
1.5	Significance of the Study	. 5
1.5	.1 Theoretical Significance	. 5
1.5	.2 Practical Significance	. 6
1.6	Definition of Key Terms	. 6
CHAP	TER II REVIEW OF LITERATURE	. 7
2.1	Theoretical Review	. 7
2.1	.1 Pre-Service Teacher	. 7
2.1	.2 Blended Learning	. 8
2.1	.3 Advantages of Blended Learning	16
2.1	.4 Challenges of Blended Learning	17
2.1	.5 Incorporation of Blended Learning in Teacher Training Programs	20
2.2	Previous Studies	23
CHAP	TER III METHOD OF RESEARCH	25
3.1	Approach and Type of Research	25
3.2	Subjects of the Research	26
3.3	Instrumentation of the Research	26
3.4	Data and Sources of Data	31

3.5	Data Collection Procedure	32
3.6	Data Analysis	33
3.7	Trustworthiness of the Study	34
СНАР	TER IV	37
FINDI	NGS AND DISCUSSION	37
4.1	Description of the Data	37
4.2	The Research Findings	40
4.3	The Discussion of Research Findings	53
СНАР	TER V CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION	61
5.1	Conclusion	61
5.2	Suggestion	63
Refere	nces	65
APPENDICES		71

LIST OF APPENDICES

Appendix

1.	Blue Print of Questionnaire Instrument	72
2.	Blue Print of Interview Instrument	75
3.	Questionnaire and interview validation form	76
4.	Transcript of the interview	78
5.	Questionnaire answers on google form	91
6.	Data tabulation of queistionnaire	92
7.	Berita acara seminar proposal, hasil dan siding akhir	103