

PROBLEM IN CONSTRUCTING SENTENCES

**FINAL PROJECT EQUIVALENT TO THE:
SARJANA'S THESIS**

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**THE GUIDANCE FOR FINAL PROJECTS
(EQUVALENT TO SARJANA'S THESIS)**

A. Book

A book is a collection of written, printed, or illustrated pages that are bound together to form a single publication. It will be considered as final project if it has **ISBN** and there will be **an examination** about the contents of the book.

The following are some of the characteristics of the book:

1. **Content:** The content of a book can be fiction or non-fiction and can cover a wide range of subjects, including history, science, literature, and many others.
2. **Length:** The length of a book should be minimum of 100 pages long.
3. **Structure:** A book often has a well-defined structure, including an introduction, main body, and conclusion. Some books may also have additional elements such as footnotes, appendices, and indices.
4. **Audience:** The intended audience for a book can vary widely, from children to adults, and can be general or specialized.
5. **Purpose:** The purpose of a book can also vary from entertaining, informing, persuading, or educating its readers.
6. **Format:** Books can come in a variety of formats, including hardcover, softcover, or electronic.
7. **Illustrations:** Many books include illustrations, such as photographs, drawings, or maps, to help explain or supplement the text.
8. **Writing Style:** The writing style of a book can vary greatly, from formal and academic to conversational and informal.
9. **Page set up:** Paper size is UNESCO-standard (15,5x23 cm), font size 12, and space 1,5.
10. **Writers:** the students involved as the writers are maximum 15 students.
11. **Advisors:** The advisors will be written as the editor of the book.

B. Book Chapter

A book chapter is a section or segment of a book that focuses on a specific topic or aspect of the overall book's subject and **based on research** result. It will be considered as final project if it has **ISBN** there will be **an examination** about the contents of the book..

The following are some of the characteristics of the book chapter:

1. **Structure:** A book chapter usually has a well-defined structure, including an introduction, main body, and conclusion.
2. **Length:** The length of a book chapter should be minimum of 100 pages long.
3. **Focus:** Each chapter focuses on a specific aspect of the overall subject of the book and contributes to the book's overall argument or narrative.



4. **Tone:** The tone of a book chapter should be consistent with the overall tone of the book and should contribute to the book's overall voice and style.
5. **Integration:** A book chapter should fit into the overall structure and narrative of the book and should contribute to the book's overall argument or purpose.
6. **Audience:** The audience for a book chapter is the same as the audience for the book.
7. **Reference:** Book chapters often include references to other sources and literature to support the arguments and claims made within the chapter.
8. **Page set up:** Paper size is UNESCO-standard (15,5x23 cm), font size 12, and space 1,5.
9. **Writers:** the students involved as the writers are maximum 15 students.
10. **Advisors:** The advisors will be written as the editor of the book.

C. Research Article

The research article is one that effectively communicates the results of a scientific study and contributes to the advancement of a particular field of study. It will be considered as final project if it is Published in **Sinta 3** or **Sinta 4-indexed journal** or **International Conference**.

The following are some of the characteristics of the research article:

1. **Relevance:** A good research article addresses an important and relevant issue in its field of study.
2. **Originality:** A good research article presents new and original research findings that contribute to the existing body of knowledge.
3. **Methodology:** A good research article includes a detailed and rigorous methodology that is clearly described and can be replicated by other researchers.
4. **Data Analysis:** A good research article includes a thorough and accurate analysis of data that supports the conclusions drawn from the research.
5. **Clarity:** A good research article is well-written and easy to understand, with clear explanations and a logical flow of information.
6. **Objectivity:** A good research article is objective and free from bias, presenting the results of the research objectively and without interpretation.
7. **References:** A good research article includes a comprehensive and up-to-date list of references that demonstrate the depth and breadth of the researcher's knowledge and understanding of the field of study.
8. **Implications:** A good research article includes a discussion of the implications of the research results for the field of study and for wider society.

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ENGLISH LANGUAGE LEARNING AND TEACHING:

a critical review from the students' perspectives

**ENGLISH LANGUAGE LEARNING AND
TEACHING:
A Critical Review from the Students' Perspectives**

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PREFACE

We thank God Almighty for His compassion and mercy in allowing us to complete this book. The creation of this book is the result of the thoughts of the writers and editors entitled "**English Language Learning and Teaching: A Critical Review from the Students' Perspectives**". We recognize that completing this effort would be extremely difficult without the assistance and guidance of numerous stakeholders. As a result, we'd like to thank everyone who helped us put this book together until it can be presented to the reader.

This book provides an overview of a critical perspective on student learning and teaching English. This chapter book has 16 appropriately arranged chapters that provide readers with insight into learning and teaching English based on critical reviews from the perspective of students.

Finally, we hope that the chapters of this book produced through student labor will be useful to many people and that God Almighty will be delighted to repay all those who have assisted. This book, hopefully, will aid in the advancement of science.

Banjarmasin, 27 April 2023

Editor

TABLE OF CONTENT

PREFACE	iii
TABLE OF CONTENT	iv
EDITORIAL	1
A. What is a Language?	1
B. Language: How is it Formed?	19
C. How is a language acquired?.....	39
D. How is a language learned?	45
E. How is a language taught?	57
F. References	68
CHAPTER 1 LANGUAGE AND LINGUISTICS?	70
A. Introduction.....	70
B. Functions of Language.....	80
C. Human Language Vs Animal Language.....	87
D. Oral And Written of Language	90
E. Language and Linguistics	93
F. Summary	104
G. References	105
CHAPTER 2 PHONOLOGICAL PROBLEMS IN ENGLISH	
LANGUAGE LEARNING	108
A. Introduction.....	108
B. Discussion.....	110
C. Implication: The Implications of Phonology in Language Teaching	130
D. Conclusion.....	131
E. References	133
CHAPTER 3 PRONUNCIATION PROBLEMS IN ENGLISH	
LANGUAGE LEARNING	135
A. Introduction.....	135
B. Pronunciation Problems.....	142
C. Improving Pronunciation Problems Through Language Exposure	160
D. Improving Speech Disorders	161

E. Implication	172
F. Summary	172
G. References	173
CHAPTER 4 INTERFERENCE IN ENGLISH LANGUAGE	
LEARNING	178
A. Introduction.....	178
B. Concept of Linguistic Interference.....	182
C. Factors That Cause Language Interference	212
D. Implication of Language Interference in English Language Learning and Teaching	221
E. Summary	229
F. References	230
CHAPTER 5 VOCABULARY PROBLEMS IN ENGLISH	
LANGUAGE LEARNING	233
A. Introduction.....	233
B. Vocabulary Problems in English Language Learning	237
C. Suggested Ways to Improve Vocabulary Mastery.....	248
D. In What Ways Morphology Support in English Learning and Teaching?	255
E. Conclusion	257
F. References	257
CHAPTER 6 GRAMMATICAL PROBLEMS IN ENGLISH	
LANGUAGE LEARNING	259
A. Introduction.....	259
B. Words in Grammar	269
C. Grammatical Problems.....	284
D. Implication in English Language Learning	293
E. Conclusion	297
F. References	298
CHAPTER 7 PROBLEMS IN IDIOMS AND EXPRESSIONS ...	301
A. Introduction.....	301
B. Objective.....	304

C. Material.....	304
D. Method	304
E. Idioms And Expressions.....	305
F. Learning Problems in Idiom	311
G. Learning Problems in English Expressions	314
H. Implication in Language Learner Class.....	316
I. Summary	317
J. References	318
CHAPTER 8 SPELLING PROBLEMS IN ENGLISH LANGUAGE	
 LEARNING	321
A. Introduction.....	321
B. English Spelling Rules	323
C. More About Spelling Rules.....	325
D. Spelling Problems	326
E. Implication	329
F. Conclusion.....	330
G. References	330
CHAPTER 9 PROBLEM IN CONSTRUCTING SENTENCES .332	
A. Introduction.....	332
B. Vocabulary in Constructing a Sentence	333
C. The Parts of Sentence in Constructing a Sentence	334
D. English Sentence Structure	335
E. Problems in Word Order	340
F. Problems in Phrasal Verbs.....	342
G. Problems in Relative Clauses.....	343
H. Problems in Modal Verbs.....	344
I. English Language Sentences.....	345
J. Problems in Constructing The English Language Sentences.....	352
K. Summary	365
L. References	365

CHAPTER 10 CULTURAL CONTEXT IN ENGLISH	
LANGUAGE LEARNING (ELL)	367
A. Introduction.....	367
B. Sociolinguistics: A Study of Language From The Sociocultural Perspective.....	369
C. How Social Status and Roles Influence Speaker in His Language Use	371
D. How Does A Language Relate to Sociocultural Aspects?.....	374
E. What Should The English Language Learners Do in Relation to The Sociocultural Aspects?.....	376
F. Summary	380
G. References	382
CHAPTER 11 STUDENTS' MOTIVATION IN ENGLISH	
LANGUAGE LEARNING	384
A. Introduction.....	384
B. Motivation.....	387
C. Conclusions	400
D. References	401
CHAPTER 12 STUDENTS' ANXIETY IN ELL	404
A. Introduction.....	404
B. Objective.....	405
C. Methodology/Materials and Methods.....	406
D. Result/Disscusions	407
E. Conclusions	422
F. References	423
CHAPTER 13 STUDENTS' FRUSTATION IN ENGLISH	
LANGUAGE LEARNING	430
A. Introduction.....	430
B. Frustration of Learning A Language	433
C. How to Deal with Frustration in Learning the English Language.....	447
D. Conclusion	450
E. Implications	451

F. References	452
CHAPTER 14 HOW SELF-ESTEEM AFFECT STUDENTS	
IN ELL	456
A. Introduction.....	456
B. Materials.....	457
C. Discussion.....	460
D. Implication	462
E. Conclusion	463
F. References	464
CHAPTER 15 PRIOR KNOWLEDGE OF STUDENTS IN	
ENGLISH LANGUAGE LEARNING.....	468
A. Introduction.....	468
B. Objective.....	469
C. Methodology/ Materials and Methods	469
D. Results And Discussion	470
E. Increasing Background Knowledge.....	473
F. Implications	475
G. Conclusion	476
H. References	476
CHAPTER 16 TRANSLATING INDONESIAN CULTURAL	
SYMBOLS IN THE LASKAR PELANGI NOVEL	
AND MOVIE INTO ENGLISH	480
A. Introduction.....	480
B. Review of Literature	486
C. Data.....	493
D. Discussion.....	496
E. Conclusion	527
F. References	529
EDITORS' CLOSING STATEMENTS	533
A. Introduction.....	533
B. English Language Learning (ELL)	534
C. Language Skills and Learning Language Skills	537
D. Summary	586
E. References	588

ABOUT THE WRITERS.....591

