# THE USE OF THINK-PAIR-SHARE IN ENHANCING READING COMPREHENSION ACHIEVEMENT OF EIGHTH GRADE STUDENTS IN SMP NEGERI 26 BANJARMASIN ACADEMIC YEAR 2023/2024

## **SARJANA'S THESIS**

# RAHELZA KARENNINA REG. NUMBER: 2010117220049



# ENGLISH LANGUAGE EDUCATION STUDY PROGRAM FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION LAMBUNG MANGKURAT UNIVERISTY BANJARMASIN

# THE USE OF THINK-PAIR-SHARE IN ENHANCING READING COMPREHENSION ACHIEVEMENT OF EIGHTH GRADE STUDENTS IN SMP NEGERI 26 BANJARMASIN ACADEMIC YEAR 2023/2024

### **SARJANA'S THESIS**

Presented to Faculty of Teacher Training and Education as a Partial

Fulfillment of the Requirements for Completing the Sarjana

Pendidikan Program in English Language Education Study Program

#### RAHELZA KARENNINA

REG. NUMBER: 2010117220049

# ENGLISH LANGUAGE EDUCATION STUDY PROGRAM FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION UNIVERSITY OF LAMBUNG MANGKURAT BANJARMASIN

# LETTER OF APPROVAL

This is to certify that the Sarjana's Thesis Proposal of Rahelza Karennina Reg. Number 2010117220049 entitled "The Use of Think-Pair-Share in Enhancing Reading Comprehension Achievement of Eighth Grade Students in SMP Negeri 26 Banjarmasin Academic Year 2023/2024" has been approved by the advisor for oral examination.

Banjarmasin, oq September 2023 Academic Advisor,

(Dr. Naryk Mariani, M.Pd) NIP. 195909281990102001

Approved by:

Coordinator of English anguage Education Study Program,

mad/famin, S.Pd, M.Pd) \$07/62010121003

# LETTER OF APPROVAL FOR THE RESEARCH RESULT SEMINAR

The undersigned hereby declares that:

Name

: Rahelza Karennina

Student's ID

: 2010117220049

Degree

: Bachelor of Education

Study Program

: English Language Education

Thesis Title

: The Use of Think-Pair-Share in Enhancing Reading Comprehension Achievement of Eighth Grade Students in

SMPN Negeri 26 Banjarmasin Academic Year 2023/2024.

Has completed the revision of the thesis manuscript in accordance with the suggestions given by the Examiner Board therefore, this thesis is ready to be submitted for the Research Result Seminar.

Banjarmasin, May 2024

Advisor I,

(Dr. Rina Listia, M.Pd)

NIP. 196404241994032008

Advisor II.

(Raisa Fadilla, S.Pd., M.Pd)

NIP. 199208202018032001

Approved by:

Coordinator of

English Language Education Study Program,

DIDIKAN BAHASA I

dehammad Yamin, S.Pd., M.Pd)

### **REVISION APPROVAL FORM**

The undersigned hereby declares that:

Name

: Rahelza Karennina

Student's ID

: 2010117220049

Degree

: Bachelor of Education

Study Program

: English Language Education

Thesis Title

:The Use of Think-Pair-Share in Enhancing Reading Comprehension Achievement of Eighth Grade Students in SMP

Negeri 26 Banjarmasin Academic Year 2023/2024

Has completed the revision of the thesis manuscript in accordance with the suggestions given by the Examiner Board therefore, this thesis is ready to be submitted for the Thesis Examination.

Banjarmasin, June 2024

Advisor I,

<u>Dr. Rina Listia, M.Pd</u> NIP. 196404241994032008

Advisor II,

Raisa Fadilla, S.Pd., M.Pd NIP. 199208202018032001

Examiner,

Eka Puteri Elyani, M.Pd

NIP. 199101302019032014

PERIOD COORDINATION OF English Language Education Study Program,

Xamin, S.Pd., M.Pd EMOIOIKAN BANKEN 198007162010121003

#### LETTER OF APPROVAL

This is to certify the Sarjana's Thesis of Rahelza Karennina, Reg. Number 2010117220049 entitled "The Use of Think-Pair-Share in Enhancing Reading Comprehension Achievement of Eighth Grade Students in SMP Negeri 26 Banjarmasin Academic Year 2023/2024" has been approved by the Board of Examiners as the requirement for completing Sarjana Pendidikan Program in English Language Teaching.

Banjarmasin, July 2024

Chair Person,

(Dr. Rina Listia, M.Pd)

NIP. 196404241994032008

Member,

(Raisa Fadilla, S.Pd., M.Pd)

NIP. 199208202018032001

Member.

(Eka Puteri Elyani, M.Pd)

NIP. 199101302019032014

Approved by,

Coordinator of

English Language Education Study Program,

amin, M.Pd.

#### **ABSTRACT**

Karennina, Rahelza. 2024. The Use of Think-Pair-Share in Enhancing Reading Comprehension Achievement of Eighth Grade Students in SMP Negeri 26 Banjarmasin Academic Year 2023/2024. Sarjana's Thesis, English Language Education Study Program, Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, Lambung Mangkurat University, Banjarmasin. Advisor (I) Dr. Rina Listia, M.Pd, Advisor (II) Raisa Fadilla, M.Pd.

Keywords: descriptive text, Direct Reading Activity, reading comprehension, Think-Pair-Share

English has been used as a global language for many years. This situation has brought Indonesia to form a policy to teach English as a foreign language, mainly starting from junior high school to university level. Reading is a crucial skill to learn since students will need this skill in order to use textbook and read their learning material. Many factors can affect reading comprehension achievement and one of them is learning strategies.

The objective of this study was to find out whether there is a difference in the reading comprehension achievement of eighth grade students in SMP Negeri 26 Banjarmasin academic year 2023/2024 after being taught using Think-Pair-Share. The quantitative method was used with a quasi-experimental design. Cluster random sampling was used in determined the samples. Lottery was used in determined the classes as the samples. The experimental class was being taught using Think-Pair-Share, while the control class was being taught using Direct Reading Activity. Both classes have 31 students.

Based on the finding, Asymp.Sig Value of the pre-test and post-test of the experimental class was 0.000 and Ha was accepted. It means that there is a difference in the reading comprehension achievement of eighth grade students in SMP Negeri 26 Banjarmasin for the academic year 2023/2024 after being taught by using Think-Pair-Share. It is suggested to use Think-Pair-Share in teaching reading since it can help students with their reading comprehension achievement.

#### **ACKNOWLEDGEMENT**

Bismillahirrahmanirrahim, alhamdulillahirabbil'alamin, the researcher would like to express the highest gratitude to Allah SWT for His blessing and guidance for this thesis entitled "The Use of Think-Pair-Share in Enhancing Reading Comprehension Achievement of Eighth Grade Students in SMPN Negeri 26 Banjarmasin Academic Year 2023/2024" could be accomplished.

In the process of research, the researcher receives an abundance of help, advice, motivation, and support. In this opportunity, the researcher would like to express her thanks and gratitude, especially to:

- Prof. Dr. Sunarno Basuki, Drs., M.Kes., AIFO, as The Dean of Faculty of Teacher Training and Education.
- 2. Dr. Mohammad Yamin, M.Pd as the Coordinator of English Language Education Study Program.
- 3. Dr. Rina Listia, M.Pd as the first advisor. She contributed a lot of valuable suggestions, evaluations, comments, and insights for the researcher during the process of writing this thesis.
- Raisa Fadilla, M.Pd as the second advisor. She gave a lot of assistance, guidance, comments, and suggestions, which the researcher is thankful for in correcting this thesis.
- 5. Dr. Nanik Mariani, M.Pd as an academic advisor. She gave a lot of guidance and suggestions during the early stages of the research.
- 6. Inayati Fitriyah Asrimawati, M.Pd and Rahmad Ramadhan, S.Pd as instruments validators for their comments and suggestions.

 All lecturers and staff in the English Language Education Study Program of Lambung Mangkurat University for invaluable knowledge and guidance during the researcher's study year.

8. Muhdar, S.Pd., M.Pd as the Headmaster of SMPN Negeri 26 Banjarmasin.

 Rahmad Ramadhan, S.Pd as the English teacher of the eighth grade students of SMP Negeri 26 Banjarmasin for his support, guidance, and kindness.

10. My soul, my life, my love, and my everything are the researcher's beloved parents, Muhammad Helmi and Rabiatul Janah, as well as the researcher's beloved little sister and brother, Rahelza Adinda and Ahmad Al Athar. They are the very reason the researcher can complete this thesis. They gave all their love, support, and prayers to the researcher from the very beginning.

11. The students of SMP Negeri 26 Banjarmasin, especially the eighth grade students from classes VIII B, VIII D, and VIII F, for helping the researcher during the research.

12. All of the researcher's friends for being there and gave all their love, support, and advice.

May Allah SWT bless them and give them only good things throughout their lives. Furthermore, the researcher realized that this thesis still has weaknesses and is far from being perfect. Thus, opinions, critiques, and suggestions are needed for the thesis to be better.

Banjarmasin, July 2024

The Researcher Rahelza Karennina

# TABLE OF CONTENT

ABSTR	ACT	i
ACKNO	WLEDGEMENT	. ii
TABLE	OF CONTENT	iv
LIST OF	TABLES	vii
LIST OF	F APPENDICESv	⁄iii
CHAPT	ER I INTRODUCTION	. 1
1.1	Background of the Study	. 1
1.2	Research Question	. 3
1.3	Purpose of the Study	. 3
1.4	Hypotheses	. 4
1.5	Significance of The Study	. 4
1.5	5.1 Theoretical Significance	. 4
1.5	5.2 Practical Significance	. 4
1.6	Scope of The Study	. 5
1.7	Definition of Key Terms	. 5
CHAPT	ER II REVIEW OF LITERATURE	. 7
2.1	Reading Comprehension	. 7
2.1	.1 Definition of Reading Comprehension	. 7
2.1	.2 Reading Skills	. 7
2.2	Teaching Reading	. 8
2.2	2.1 The Principle of Teaching Reading	. 9
2.2	2.2 Teaching Reading Comprehension in Junior High School	10
2.3	Think-Pair-Share	13
2.3	3.1 Definition of Think-Pair-Share	13
2.3	3.2 The Steps of Think-Pair-Share	14
2.4	Direct Reading Activity	14
2.5	Descriptive Text	16
2.5	5.1 Definition and Social Function	16
2.5	5.2 Generic Structure of Descriptive Text	17
2.5	5.3 Grammatical Features	17
2.5	5.4 Example of Descriptive Text	18
2.6	Achievement	18

2.7	Pre	vious Study	19
СНАРТ	ΓER I	II METHOD OF THE RESEARCH	22
3.1		proach and type of research	
3.2		bulation and Sample	
3.	.2.1	Population	
3.	2.2	Sample	
3.3	Inst	rumentation	25
3.	3.1.	Test	25
3.	3.2.	Observation	27
3.4	Val	idity and Reliability	27
3.	4.1	Validity	27
3.	4.2	Reliability	29
3.5	Dat	a Collection	30
3.	.5.1	Procedures of Data Collection	30
3.6	Dat	a Analysis	32
СПУРЛ	гер і	V RESEARCH FINDINGS, RESULTS, AND DISCUSSION	3/1
4.1		scription of the Data	
4.2		Description of Teaching and Learning Process	
	.2.1	The Teaching and Learning Process in Experimental Class	
	2.2	The Teaching and Learning Process in Control Class	
4.3		a of Pre-test	
4.4		a of Post-test	
4.5		ting Hypothesis	
4.6		cussion	
CHAPT	TER V	V CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION	45
5.1	Cor	nclusion	45
5.2	Sug	gestion	45
REFER	ENC	ES	47
APPEN	APPENDICES		
CURRICULUM VITAE			87

# LIST OF TABLES

Table	Page
2. 1: Basic Competence and Learning Activities of Descriptive Text of K	Kurikulum
2013 Revisi for Eighth Grade of Junior High School	11
3. 1: The Design of Quasi-Experimental Research	23
3. 2: Number Population in SMP Negeri 26 Banjarmasin	24
3. 3 The Proportion of Reading Comprehension's Sub-Skills	26
3. 4 Criteria of Instrument Reliability	29
3. 5 The result of Reliability Test	30
4. 1 The Schedule of Experimental and Control Classes	35
4. 2 The score of pre-test of experimental and control classes	38
4. 3 The score of post-test of experimental and control classes	40
4. 4 Wilcoxon Signed Ranks Test Result	41

# LIST OF APPENDICES

Appendix	
1. Blue Print of Reading Comprehension Test	49
2. Instrument Pre and Post Test: Reading Comprehension Test	
3. Students' code list	55
4. Expert Validation Sheets	57
5. Observation Sheet for Experimental Class	61
6. Lesson Plan for Experimental Class	64
7. Lesson Plan for Control Class	71
8. Students' answer sheets for pre-test	78
9. Students' answer sheets for post-test	79
10. Permission Letter	
11. Consultation Record.	81