MORPHOLOGICAL AND SYNTACTICAL ANALYSIS ON ADVERTISING BILLBOARDS USED BY HOTELS IN BANJARMASIN

SARJANA'S THESIS

SHINTYA BELLA EFFENDI

REG. NUMBER: 1710117220034



ENGLISH LANGUAGE EDUCATION STUDY PROGRAM FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION LAMBUNG MANGKURAT UNIVERSITY BANJARMASIN

2023

MORPHOLOGICAL AND SYNTACTICAL ANALYSIS ON ADVERTISING BILLBOARDS USED BY HOTELS IN BANJARMASIN

SARJANA'S THESIS

Presented to Faculty of Teacher Training and Education as a Partial Fulfillments of the Requirements Completing the Sarjana Pendidikan Program in English Language Education Study Program

SHINTYA BELLA EFFENDI REG. NUMBER1710117220034

ENGLISH LANGUAGE EDUCATION STUDY PROGRAM FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION LAMBUNG MANGKURAT UNIVERSITY BANJARMASIN

2023

LETTER OF APPROVAL

This is to certify that the Sarjana's Thesis entitled "Morphological and Syntactical Analysis on Advertising Billboards Used by Hotels in Banjarmasin" has been approved by the thesis advisors for oral examination.

Banjarmasin, 16 November 2022

Advisor I

Nasrullah, M.Pd, B.I

NIP. 19870306 201504 1 003

Elsa Rosalina, M.Pd

NIP.19910407 201903 2 025

Approved by, Coordinator of English Language Education

Dr. Hj. Noor Eka Chandra, M.Pd NIP. 19771023 200112 2 003

REVISION APPROVAL FORM

The undersigned hereby declares that:

Name : Shintya Bella Effendi

Student's ID : 1710117220034

Degree : Bachelor of Education

Study Program : English Language Education

Thesis Title : Morphological and Syntactical Analysis on Advertising Billboards Used by

Hotels in Banjarmasin

has completed the revision of the thesis manuscript in accordance with the suggestions given by the Examiner Board therefore, this thesis is ready to be submitted for the Result Research Seminar.

Banjarmasin, 16 November 2022

Advisor

Nasnukal, M.Pd, B.I NIP. 19870306 201504 1 003

Advisor I

Elsa Rosalina, S.Pd, M.Pd NIP. 19910407 201903 2 025

Examiner,

Prof. Dr. Fatchul Mu'in, M.Hum NIP. 19010304 198903 1 003

Approved by

Coordinator of English Language Education

Dr. Hj. Noor Eka Chandra, M.Pd NIP, 19771023 200112 2 003

REVISION APPROVAL FORM RESEARCH RESULTS SEMINAR

The undersigned hereby declares that:

: Shintya Bella Effendi Name

: 1710117220034

Student's ID

Degree

: Bachelor of Education

Study Program

: English Language Education

Thesis Title

: Morphological and Syntactical Analysis on Advertising Billboards Used by

Hotels in Banjarmasin

has completed the revision of the thesis manuscript in accordance with the suggestions given by the Examiner Board therefore, this thesis is ready to be submitted for the thesis examination.

Banjarmasin, 15 Jewary 2023

Advisor L

Nasrunah, M.Pd, B.I

NIP. 19870306 201504 1 003

Elsa Rosalina, M.Pd

NIP.19910407 201903 2 025

Examiner,

Prof. Dr. Fatchul Mu'in, M.Hum NIP. 196 0304 198903 1 003

Approved by English Language Education

Dr. Hj. Noor Eka Chandra, M.Pd NIP. 19771023 200112 2 003

LETTER OF APPROVAL

This is to certify that the Sarjana's Thesis of Shintya Bella Effendi, Reg. Number 1710117220034 entitled Morphological and Syntactical Analysis on Advertising Billboards Used by Hotels in Banjarmasin has been approved by the Board of Examiners as the requirement for completing Sarjana Pendidikan Program in English Language Teaching.

Banjarmasin, 11 April 2023

Chain Penson,

Nasoullah, M.Pd, B.I

NIP. 19870306 201504 1 003

Member,

Elsa Rosalina, M.Pd

NIP.19910407 201903 2 025

Member,

Prof. Dr. Falchal Mu'in, M.Hum NIP. 19610304 198903 1 003

Approved by: Coordinator of

English Language Education Study Program

Dr. Hj. Noor Eka Chandra, M.Pd. NIP. 19771023 200112 2 003

ABSTRACT

Effendi, Shintya Bella. 2022. *Morphological and Syntactical Analysis on Advertising Billboards Used by Hotels in Banjarmasin*. Sarjana's Thesis. English Language Education Study Program, Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, Lambung Mangkurat University, Banjarmasin. The first advisor: Nasrullah, M.Pd. B.I., the second advisor: Elsa Rosalina, S.Pd., M.Pd

Keywords: advertising billboard, linguistics.

In this study, there is growing interest in the area of translation studies, especially in relation to text analysis and semiotic translation. The previous studies have been conducted in the area of linguistics problem in translation. However, there are a few studies that discuss the linguistics perspective especially on morpological and syntactical on advertising billboads. Therefore, this study aimed to analyze the morpological and syntactical on advertising billboards used by hotels in Banjarmasin. The method of this research was a descriptive qualitative research. The objects and setting of this research are the advertising billboards from various hotels in Banjarmasin. The advertising billboard pictures were taken for a few days and were randomly selected by the researcher. The data were collected by doing an observation and documentation.

The result of this research from a linguistic perspective was the discovery of nine out of 10 hotels had issues. Two key issues with this study from a morphology and syntax perspective. In the morphology section, it was found that there were several hotel billboards that had problems with adding suffixes. There are three suffix problems, namely the lack of suffix-ly, suffix-s/es for verbs, and suffix-s/es for nouns. In the syntax section, there is a problem with the structure of the phrase or sentence found on the existing hotel billboard. Problems with syntax cannot be separated from morphology elements which are also problematic. The problems that occur in every hotel billboard are interrelated between morphology and syntax.

It is hoped that this research can help lecturers in the teaching-learning process. The teaching-learning in question is related to linguistics, especially in morphology and syntax. To the next researchers, it is hoped that this research can help in related research in the future. Considering the lack of this research, because this research only discusses about suffixes in the morphology section and about structures in the sytax section.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Alhamdulillahirobbil aalamiin all praises to Allah Subhanahu Wata'ala for his blessing and guidance to the researcher upon this thesis writing process, thus the researcher could accomplish this thesis entitled "An Analysis of Linguistics Perspective On Advertising Billboards Used by Hotels in Banjarmasin".

The researcher also would like to express gratitude to all people who have given their contributions during the process of accomplishing this thesis, particularly to:

- 1. Prof. Dr. Ahmad, S.E., M.Si., the Rector of Lambung Mangkurat University.
- 2. Dr. Chairil Faif Pasani, M.Si., the Dean of the Teacher Training and Education in ULM, and all the staffs for their help in administrative matters.
- 3. Dr. Jumariati, M.Pd., the Head of Language and Art Department, Lambung Mangkurat University.
- 4. Dr. Hj. Noor Eka Chandra, M.Pd., the Head of English Language Education Study Program FKIP ULM.
- 5. Dr. Nanik Mariani, M.pd., the researcher's academic advisor who gave great motivation, contributions of assisting, correcting, and guiding during all semesters.
- 6. Nasrullah, M.Pd, B.I., the researcher's first advisor who gave his assistance and guidance in conducting this thesis, had patience in dealing with the researcher, and gave encouragement in motivating the researcher to work harder in finishing this thesis.
- 7. Elsa Rosalina, M.Pd., the researcher's second advisor who also gave her assistance and guidance in conducting this thesis, had patience in dealing with the researcher, and gave encouragement in motivating the researcher to work harder in finishing this thesis.
- 8. Prof. Dr. Fatchul Mu'in, M.Hum., as the examiner who has given guidance, advice, suggestion, time, and support till this research can be finished.
- 9. Yusuf Al-Arief, M.Hum., the validator who had been willing to take his time in giving suggestion and validating the instrument of this thesis.

10. All of the lecturers and staffs of the English Education Study Program of FKIP Lambung Mangkurat University for the knowledge, guidance, and assistance that they had given to the researcher.

11. The researcher's great and beloved parents, Supandi Saleh and Erina Yutar, who always pray for and have patiently raised, educated, loved, provided motivation, and support both morally and materially.

12. The researcher's beloved little family, my husband Fernan Efendi Saputra, who have accompanied, loved, encouraged, motivated, and supported both morally and materially. My son Noah Rayyanka Saputra who has become the spirit and motivation in completing this thesis.

13. The researcher's brother Marshadio Aulian Effendi and all the family who always give motivation and support.

14. The researcher's friends Dessy Karmila Sari, Ega Maulida Sari, Dessy Permata Ekatni.H, Yolanda Serenita, Hastati, Shela, and all friends who cannot be mentioned one by one who have helped, accompanied, provided motivation, and support.

15. Everyone who cannot be mentioned one by one, thank you for all your help and support.

16. Lastly, I want to thank myself for struggling, never tired, and always patient so that I can finish this thesis.

Finally, the researcher hopes that this thesis can be useful for writer and all readers. Therefore, due to the limited knowledge, the researcher is open for any critic, opinion, and/or suggestion for this thesis.

Banjarmasin, April 2023

Shintya Bella Effendi NIM 1710117220034

TABLE OF CONTENTS

LETTER	R OF APPROVAL	i
REVISI	ON APPROVAL FORM	ii
REVISI	ON APPROVAL FORM RESEARCH RESULT SEMINAR	iii
LETTER	R OF APPROVAL	…iv
ABSTR	ACT	V
ACKNO	OWLEDGEMENT	vi
TABLE	OF CONTENTS	viii
LIST O	F TABLES	X
LIST O	F FIGURES	i
LIST O	F APPEN DICES	i
САРТЕ	R I INTRODUCTION	1
1.1	Background of the Study	1
1.2	Statement of the Problem	2
1.3	Purpose of the Study	2
1.4	Significance of the Study	3
1.4	.1 Theoritically Significance	3
1.4	.2 Practically Significance	3
1.5	Limitation of the Study	3
1.6	Definition of Key Terms	4
1.6	.1 Advertising Billboard	4
1.6	.2 Linguistics	4
СНАРТ	ER II REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE	
2.1	Advertising Billboard	6

2.2	Lin	guistics	6
2.3	PRI	EVIOUS STUDY	. 15
СНАРТ	ER I	II RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	. 18
3.1	RES	SEARCH METHOD	. 18
3.2	RES	SEARCH OBJECT AND SETTING	. 18
3.3	INS	STRUMENT OF THE RESEARCH	. 19
1.6	.2.1	Observation	. 19
1.6	.2.2	Documentation	. 19
3.4	DA	TA COLLECTION	. 20
3.5	DA	TA TECHNIQUE ANALYSIS	. 20
3.5	.1	Data reduction	. 20
3.5	.2	Data Presentation	. 21
3.5	.3	Draw a conclusion	. 21
СНАРТ	ER I	V RESEARCH FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION	. 22
4.1 R	ESE	ARCH FINDINGS	. 22
4.2 D	ISCU	JSSION	. 44
СНАРТ	ER V	CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION	. 51
5.1 C	ONC	LUSION	.51
5.2 S	UGG	ESTION	. 53
5.2	.1	To the Lecturers	. 53
5.2	.2	To the Other Researchers	. 53
REFERENCES			. 54
APPENDICES			.57

LIST OF TABLES

Table 1. Components of Linguistics	14
Table 2. Inappropriate Word/Phrase/Sentence of Hotel Billboard 1	23
Table 3. Inappropriate Word/Phrase/Sentence of Hotel Billboard 2	25
Table 4. Inappropriate Word/Phrase/Sentence of Hotel Billboard 3	29
Table 5. Inappropriate Word/Phrase/Sentence of Hotel Billboard 4	31
Table 6. Inappropriate Word/Phrase/Sentence of Hotel Billboard 5	34
Table 7. Inappropriate Word/Phrase/Sentence of Hotel Billboard 6	35
Table 8. Inappropriate Word/Phrase/Sentence of Hotel Billboard 7	37
Table 9. Inappropriate Word/Phrase/Sentence of Hotel Billboard 8	40
Table 10. Inappropriate Word/Phrase/Sentence of Hotel Billboard 9	42

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 1. Billboard Hotel 1	23
Figure 2. Billboard Hotel 2	25
Figure 3. Billboard Hotel 3	28
Figure 4. Billboard Hotel 4	31
Figure 5. Billboard Hotel 5	33
Figure 6. Billboard Hotel 6	35
Figure 7. Billboard Hotel 7	37
Figure 8. Billboard Hotel 8	40
Figure 9. Billboard Hotel 9	42
Figure 10. Billboard Hotel 10	43

LIST OF APPENDICES

Appendix 1. Instrument Of Validation	58
Appendix 2. Research Letter	59
Appendix 3. Hotel Billboard Pictures	60