CODE-SWITCHING ANALYSIS IN TEACHING ENGLISH THROUGH E-LEARNING CLASSES FOR THE EIGHTH-GRADE STUDENTS OF SMPN 03 BANJARMASIN

SARJANA'S THESIS

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ENGLISH LANGUAGE EDUCATION STUDY PROGRAM FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION LAMBUNG MANGKURAT UNIVERSITY BANJARMASIN

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SARJANA'S THESIS

Presented to Faculty of Teacher Training and Education as Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for Completing the *Sarjana Pendidikan* Program in English

Language Education Study Program

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2023

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ABSTRACT

ABSTRACT

Dhaturahimah, Ria. 2023. Code-Switching Analysis in Teaching English Through E-learning Classes for the Eighth-Grade students of SMPN 03 Banjarmasin. Sarjana's Thesis. English Department, Faculty of Teachers' Training and Education, Lambung Mangkurat University, Banjarmasin. The first advisor: Dr. Hj. Noor Eka Chandra, M.Pd., and the second advisor: Sirajuddin Kamal, S.S. M.Ed.

Keywords: Code-switching, Language teaching, E-learning.

The Covid-19 outbreak has "forced" face-to-face teaching and learning to be entirely online. This situation also affects the teachers in teaching-learning process. During the total closure of the education setting due to the pandemic, all teaching and learning activities are done online thoroughly without physical interaction and utilized by technology. Therefore, the absence of social interaction in language learning during this shifted learning mode surely influences the learning instructions and how students and teachers communicate in the process of learning which leads to code-switching.

Considering the importance of Code-switching in the language teaching-learning process, this study aimed to analyze the phenomenon of Code-switching occurrence used by teachers through E-learning classes. This study focuses to identify of code-switching according to Hoffman's theory and finding out the Code-switching function based on Jingxia's theory. The study was carried out at SMPN 03 Banjarmasin from August until September 2021. The researcher used a descriptive qualitative study to conduct this research by observation, interview, and voice recording to gather the data in the use of Code-switching in the E-learning classes. The subject of the study is the two English teachers of eighth-grade students. After collecting the data, those data were analyzed through some stages, namely transcribing the recorded data into written data, classifying the data based on the types of Code-switching, giving code for each datum, analyzing the data, and interpreting them to answer the research problems.

The first study's results in terms of types of code-switching revealed that all participants practiced code-switching in online teaching and learning through E-learning classes. The discussion provides three types of Code-switching based on Hoffman's theory: tag-switching, inter-sentential switching, and intra-sentential switching. Furthermore, Inter-sentential switching is often used in online discussions. Meanwhile, the second result showed that the English teacher mostly did Code-switching for Managing the online class, such as admonishing the students, asking the students to do an exercise, or asking a student to read and answer questions. Moreover, the English teacher also often did Code-switching to translate unknown vocabulary items.

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TABLE OF CONTENT

LETTEI	R OF APPROVAL	iii
ABSTR.	ACT	vii
ACKNO	OWLEDGEMENT	viii
TABLE	OF CONTENT	xi
LIST OI	F FIGURES	xiii
LIST OI	F APPENDICES	xiv
СНАРТ	ER I INTRODUCTION	1
1.1	Background of the Study	1
1.2	Statement of the Problem	3
1.3	Objective of the Study	3
1.4	Scope/Limitation of the study	4
1.5	Significance of the Study	4
1.6	Definition of Key Terms	5
2.1	Bilingualism and Multilingualism	6
2.1.	1 Code-switching	8
2.1.	2 Types of Code-switching	9
2.1.	3 The Functions of Code-switching	12
2.1.	4 Code-Switching in Language Teaching	17
2.2	E-learning in teaching Learning Process	18
2.3	Previous Study	22
CHAPT	ER III METHOD OF RESEARCH	21
3.1	Approach and Type of Research	21
3.2	Subjects of the research	22
3.3	Setting of the Research	22
3.4	Instrumentation of the Research	23
3.5	Data and Sources of Data	23
3.6	Data Coding	24
3.7	Data Collection Procedures	25

3.	7.1	Observation	26	
3.	7.2	Interview	26	
3.8	Dat	a Analysis	27	
3.9	Tru	stworthiness of the Research/ Data Triangulation	29	
3.10	Res	search Stages	29	
CHAP	TER I	IV RESEARCH FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION	32	
4.1	Res	search Findings	32	
4.	1.1	The types of Code-switching	32	
4.	1.2	The functions of Code-switching	38	
4.2	Res	search Discussion	45	
CHAP	TER '	V CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS	47	
4.3	Coı	nclusions	47	
4.4	Sug	gestions	48	
REFERENCES			48	
(STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY)			50	
A DDE	ADDENDICES			

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 2. 1 Se	elf-Directed Learning Modifications	19
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LIST OF APPENDICES

Appendix 1.	52
Appendix 2	
Appendix 3	
Appendix 4	
Appendix 5	
Appendix 6	
Annendix 7	